

USDA Foreign Agricultural Service

# GAIN Report

Global Agricultural Information Network

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## **Australia**

### **Food and Agricultural Import Regulations and Standards - Certification**

### **FAIRS Export Certificate Report**

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**Report Highlights:**

This report provides **guidance** on export certificate requirements for a representative sample of products that have been identified as having excellent prospects in the Australian market. The information required to import into Australia is complex and changes frequently. It is therefore not possible to provide comprehensive information for every product in this report.

Sections Updated: All sections have been revised or updated.

**DISCLAIMER:** This report has been prepared by the USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service in Canberra, Australia for U.S. exporters of domestic food and agricultural products. Australia's quarantine regulations are constantly changing so it is impossible to provide complete detail in this report. ***The information provided is for example only.*** While every possible care was taken in the preparation of this report, information provided may not be completely accurate either because policies have changed since its preparation, or because clear and consistent information about these policies was not available. It is ***essential*** that U.S. exporters verify the full set of import requirements with their Australian importer, who is normally best equipped to research such matters with local authorities, before any goods are shipped. **FINAL IMPORT APPROVAL OF ANY PRODUCT IS SUBJECT TO AUSTRALIA'S RULES AND REGULATIONS AS INTERPRETED BY BORDER OFFICIALS AT THE TIME OF PRODUCT ENTRY.**

## **Section I: List of All Export Certificates Required By Government:**

### **Summary**

Australia has very strict quarantine requirements for imported food and agricultural products. Import Permits and certifications are required for the majority of food and agricultural products entering the country. The information required to obtain an Import Permit is different for each product and can include such things as cooking/freezing times, 'area freedom from specific pest' declarations, certification for fumigation of containers, etc. Often there are very specific requirements for U.S. products that allow entry where the product, in general, is not allowed from other countries. The information required is updated frequently so it is therefore not possible to provide comprehensive information for every product in this report.

The Australian Quarantine & Inspection Service (AQIS) oversees the importation of all agricultural products entering Australia and maintains an on-line [Import Conditions \(ICON\) database](http://www.aqis.gov.au/icon32/asp/ex_querycontent.asp) that is updated constantly. This database contains very detailed information on the quarantine requirements for products coming into this market. Before deciding to export any food or agricultural products to Australia, U.S. exporters should first check with this web site to ascertain whether they can meet Australia's requirements. If a product is not listed in the database, it is likely that it is not allowed entry to Australia. The full web site address is: [http://www.aqis.gov.au/icon32/asp/ex\\_querycontent.asp](http://www.aqis.gov.au/icon32/asp/ex_querycontent.asp)

### **Import Permits**

Import Permits are required by AQIS for a large number of fresh and semi-processed food products and some fully processed products entering Australia. Only an Australian-based individual or company can apply for an Import Permit. Import permits are generally valid for two years and can be used any number of times during that period. The Import Permit will dictate the complete conditions under which the product may enter Australia. The information required to apply for a permit differs greatly between products and can often differ for the same products from different regions.

U.S. exporters should work very closely with their Australian importers to make sure that ***all*** conditions are met ***before*** shipping any product. Failure to do so will result in delays in product entering the country.

### **Examples of Australian Export Certification Requirements**

The requirements listed in the table in the following section are provided as a **representative sample** of products that have been identified as having excellent prospects in the Australian market. Apart from these specific 'attestations' which refer only to export certification requirements, products must meet a range of other criteria specific to each commodity which may include, but is not limited to, packaging requirements, pre-clearance (if applicable), treatment options, and container conditions. A large amount of additional information may be required for each shipment. U.S. exporters are advised to consult the [ICON database](#) and their importers for complete import conditions for individual commodities. Example copies of certificates are not available as they differ for each product.

**Examples of Export Certificate Attestations Required by Government of Australia**

Product	Title of Certificate	Attestation Required
<p><b>Cherries</b> – fresh (from certain counties in California, Oregon, Washington &amp; Idaho ONLY)</p>	<p>APHIS Phytosanitary Certificate</p>	<p>A single phytosanitary certificate (original) must accompany each cherry consignment, and must be endorsed by APHIS. It must include the following details:</p> <p>a) For California only: the packing house details and the orchard block/lot number contained in each consignment under the Distinguishing Marks section.</p> <p>b) For Pacific North West: the State or Federal/State lot numbers should be recorded under the Distinguishing Marks section. State or Federal/State lot numbers have three components (1) the authorizing agency listed first; (2) a unique facility identification number is next; (3) followed by the date or serial number which indicates the day of packing.</p> <p>c) The shipping container number/s and container seal number/s are preferred (but not mandatory and can be shown on the Bill of lading), and should be included on the Phytosanitary certificate under "Distinguishing marks" where these details are known at the time the Phytosanitary certificate is being prepared.</p> <p>d) The Phytosanitary certificate must also have the additional declarations for non-pre-cleared and pre-cleared fruit, as below.</p> <p>One of the following fruit fly additional declarations must be included on the phytosanitary certificate:</p>

*"The cherries in this consignment were grown in [name(s) of County/Counties and State], and were fumigated and packed in [name(s) of County/Counties and State]. The cherries in this consignment were grown, fumigated, and packed either in Counties that are free of fruit flies except Rhagoletis spp. or in areas that are located in excess of 15 kilometers from the epicenter of any exotic fruit fly declared areas".*

**or**

For fruit which is produced outside of the Australia-Oriental Fruit Fly (AU-OFF) regulated area but which is transported inside the AU-OFF regulated area for fumigation, packing and export:

*"The cherries in this consignment were grown in [name(s) of County/Counties and State], and were fumigated and packed in [County and State]. The cherries in this consignment were grown either in Counties that are free of fruit flies except Rhagoletis spp. or in areas that are located in excess of 15 kilometers from the epicenter of any exotic fruit fly declared areas. The cherries in this consignment were transported to [name of packing facility] located within the AU-OFF regulated area, in which they were fumigated and packed, and from which they were transported for export in accordance with OFF safeguarding measures."*

**AND**

For cherries that have undergone OVI (Pacific Northwest only), the following declaration must also be included:

*"DAFF offshore verification inspection undertaken in {State} in accordance with the Work Plan for the offshore verification inspection of cherries to Australia."*

**Treatment details:**

The following fumigation details must be included in the treatment section of the phytosanitary certificate:

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The name of the fumigation facility.</li> <li>- The date of fumigation.</li> <li>- The concentration of methyl bromide [CH<sub>3</sub>Br] (g/m<sup>3</sup>).</li> <li>- The fumigation duration.</li> <li>- The ambient air temperature during fumigation (°C).</li> <li>- The cherry pulp temperature during fumigation (°C).</li> </ul>
<p><b>Table Grapes</b> - fresh (pre-cleared, from certain approved counties of California only (Fresno, Kern, Kings, Madera, Riverside &amp; Tulare).</p> <p>Growers &amp; packers must be USDA registered.)</p>	<p>APHIS Phytosanitary Certificate</p>	<p>A single Phytosanitary certificate (original document) must be presented to DAFF Biosecurity for each table grape consignment, and must be endorsed by APHIS. It must include the following details:</p> <p><b>Additional declaration statements</b></p> <p><b>Fruit flies:</b></p> <p>a) <i>"The fruit in this consignment was sourced and packed in California which is free of all economically significant fruit flies."</i> <b>or</b></p> <p>b) <i>"The fruit in this consignment was sourced and packed in [insert name(s) of County/Counties] which is an area free of all economically significant fruit flies",</i> <b>or</b></p> <p>c) <i>"The fruit in this consignment was sourced and packed in [insert name of county] which is an area located in excess of 15 kilometers from the epicenter of any economically significant fruit fly declared areas."</i></p> <p><b>and</b></p> <p><b>Other additional declaration statements:</b></p> <p><i>"The grapes in this consignment have been produced in California in accordance with the conditions governing the entry of fresh table grapes from California to Australia."</i></p> <p><b>and</b></p> <p><b>For fruit under OVI:</b></p> <p><i>"DAFF Biosecurity Offshore Verification Inspection undertaken in California in accordance with the Work Plan for the Offshore Verification Inspection of table grapes to Australia."</i></p> <p><b>Container and seal numbers</b></p> <p>The shipping container number/s and</p>

container seal number/s (mandatory), and should be included on the Phytosanitary certificate under "Distinguishing marks" where these details are known at the time the Phytosanitary certificate is being prepared.

**Treatment details**

**SO<sub>2</sub>/CO<sub>2</sub> fumigation**

The following details must be included under the treatment section in the Phytosanitary Certificate:

**"SO<sub>2</sub>/CO<sub>2</sub> fumigation completed."**

- The name of the treatment facility.
- The date of treatment.
- The dosage
- The fumigation duration.
- The ambient air temperature during fumigation (°C).
- The grape pulp temperature during fumigation (°C).

**Cold treatment**

Fruit that has undergone pre-shipment cold treatment following SO<sub>2</sub>/CO<sub>2</sub> fumigation must have the following details included under the treatment section in the Phytosanitary certificate:

**"Pre-shipment cold treatment completed".**

- The name of the treatment facility.
- The date of treatment.
- The grape pulp temperature during cold treatment (°C).
- The cold treatment duration.

Fruit that is subject to in transit cold treatment following SO<sub>2</sub>/CO<sub>2</sub> fumigation must have the following details included under the treatment section in the Phytosanitary certificate:

The statement, "*Fruit is subject to in transit cold treatment*" must be included in the treatment section.

**Initial calibration details and diagram showing probe positioning within each container**

		<p>In addition to the statement on in transit cold treatment, the initial calibration details for all the probes as well as a diagram showing the probe positioning within the container must be included as attachments to the Phytosanitary certificate.</p> <p>Table grapes that have undergone pre-shipment treatment/s and inspection must be stored, and transported under secure conditions after fumigation and in a manner that precludes re-infestation or contamination from soil or other debris.</p> <p><b>Additional documentation requirement for consignments that have undergone OVI</b></p> <p>A photocopy of the relevant Notice of Intention to export (NOI) must be attached or forwarded with the Phytosanitary certificate. OVI pallet card numbers included in the consignment clearly marked i.e. ticked, asterisk, or underlined. Use of a text highlighter is not recommended, as it is difficult to photocopy or fax.</p> <p>The relevant NOI number/s may be noted on the Phytosanitary certificate to facilitate on arrival document verification.</p> <p><b>Post treatment security of fruit</b></p> <p>Table grapes that have completed quarantine treatments or have passed OVI by DAFF Biosecurity must be securely stored in an approved cold storage facility prior to shipping, and must be segregated from any other domestic or export produce at all times.</p>
<p><b>Prunus Spp</b> (Apricots, Cherries, Plums, Peaches) with seeds – sun-dried, unprocessed, tenderized, rehydrated, dehydrated</p>	<p>Manufacturers Declaration <b>OR</b> Phytosanitary Certificate</p>	<p>Each consignment must be accompanied by the following:</p> <p>a) a valid manufacturer’s declaration stating that the product has been heated to 60°C for a minimum of 60 minutes (T10043);</p> <p><b>OR</b></p>

		<p>b) a Phytosanitary certificate with the following endorsements:</p> <p>"The Prunus spp. were grown in the state of (<i>specify state</i>), (<i>country of origin</i>)", <b>and</b></p> <p>"Plum Pox Virus is not present in the state of (<i>specify state</i>), (<i>country of origin</i>)";</p> <p><b>OR</b></p> <p>c) will be subject to mandatory dry heat treatment on arrival at 60°C for a minimum of 60 minutes.</p>
<p><b>Citrus</b> (pre-cleared from California &amp; Arizona only)</p> <p><i><b>Note:</b> Conditions for citrus imports from Arizona have changed. Fruit sourced from Arizona which is a quarantine area for Sweet Orange Scab must now undergo packing shed measures. Please check the ICON website for updates on the status.</i></p>	<p>Phytosanitary Certificate</p>	<p>All fresh citrus that has been inspected offshore must be clearly labeled and legibly identified by pallet numbers or grower lot numbers on a "Notice of Intention to Export" or NOI, which must accompany the consignment.</p> <p>All consignments must be accompanied by a Phytosanitary Certificate with the additional declarations, incorporating two mandatory preclearance declarations and one fruit fly declaration, as described below:</p> <p><u>Mandatory additional declarations for pre-cleared produce</u></p> <p>All produce that has undergone Offshore Pre-shipment Inspection must also have the following additional declaration statement in the Phytosanitary certificate:</p> <p>"DAFF Offshore Pre-shipment Inspection was undertaken in California or Arizona in accordance with the Work Plan for the offshore inspection of citrus fruits to Australia."</p> <p><u>Declarations for Asian Citrus Psyllid</u></p> <p>In addition each consignment must also be endorsed with <b>one</b> of the following additional declarations:</p> <p>a) "The fruit in this consignment has been</p>

		<p>sourced from a place of production which is free of <i>Diaphorina citri</i>" <b>OR</b></p> <p>b) "The fruit in this consignment has been subjected to approved packinghouse measures (washing, brushing and waxing) effective against <i>Diaphorina citri</i>."</p> <p><u>Fruit fly additional declarations</u></p> <p>The Phytosanitary Certificate must also have <b>one</b> of the following fruit fly additional declarations in addition to the additional declarations listed above.</p> <p>a) "The fruit in this consignment was sourced and packed in California or Arizona which is free of all exotic fruit flies." <b>OR</b></p> <p>b) "The fruit in this consignment was sourced and packed in [<i>name of Californian or Arizona County</i>] which is an area free of all exotic fruit flies." <b>OR</b></p> <p>c) "The fruit in this consignment was sourced and packed in [<i>name of Californian or Arizona County</i>] which is an area located in excess of 15 kilometers from the epicenter of any exotic fruit fly declared areas, including Mediterranean fruit fly (<i>Ceratitis capitata</i>)." <b>OR</b></p> <p>d) "The fruit has been stored for 14 days at 0°C ± 0.5°C".</p> <p><b>Sweet Orange Scab additional declaration (for Arizona only)</b></p> <p>In addition each consignment from Arizona <b>must</b> also be endorsed with the following additional declaration:</p> <p>"Fruit sourced from the State of Arizona, which is a quarantine area for <i>Elsinoe australis</i>, has undergone washing, brushing, surface disinfection, fungicide treatment and waxing".</p>
<p><b>Citrus</b> (<u>not pre-cleared</u>) from California &amp; Arizona only</p>	<p>Phytosanitary Certificate</p>	<p>Each consignment must be accompanied by an original Phytosanitary Certificate endorsed with one of the following Asian Citrus Psyllid</p>

<p><b>Note:</b> Conditions for citrus imports from Arizona have changed. Fruit sourced from Arizona which is a quarantine area for Sweet Orange Scab must now undergo packing shed measures.</p>		<p>additional declarations:</p> <p>a) "The fruit in this consignment has been sourced from a place of production which is free of <i>Diaphorina citri</i>" (note: this option is yet to be established) <b>OR</b></p> <p>b) "The fruit in this consignment has been subjected to a treatment effective against <i>Diaphorina citri</i>"</p> <p>In addition each consignment must also be endorsed with one of the following fruit fly additional declarations:</p> <p>c) "The fruit in this consignment was sourced and packed in [<i>name of State</i>] which is free of all exotic fruit flies." <b>OR</b></p> <p>d) "The fruit in this consignment was sourced and packed in [<i>name of County</i>] which is an area free of all exotic fruit flies." <b>OR</b></p> <p>e) "The fruit in this consignment was sourced and packed in [<i>name of County</i>] which is an area located in excess of 15 kilometres from the epicentre of any exotic fruit fly declared areas, including Mediterranean fruit fly (<i>Ceratitis capitata</i>)." <b>OR</b></p> <p>f) "The fruit has been stored for 14 days at 0°C ± 0.5°C".</p> <p><b>Sweet Orange Scab additional declaration (for Arizona only)</b></p> <p>In addition each consignment from Arizona <b>must</b> also be endorsed with the following additional declaration:</p> <p>"Fruit sourced from the State of Arizona, which is a quarantine area for <i>Elsinoe australis</i>, has undergone washing, brushing, surface disinfection, fungicide treatment and waxing".</p>
<p><b>Strawberries</b> (fresh) – pre-cleared, from California only</p>	<p>Phytosanitary Certificate</p>	<p>Each consignment must be accompanied by a Phytosanitary certificate endorsed with the following additional declarations:</p> <p>a) "AQIS offshore verification inspection</p>

		<p>undertaken in accordance with the Work Plan for the offshore verification inspection of Californian strawberries to Australia”</p> <p><b>AND</b></p> <p>b) “The shipment was inspected and found free of symptoms of <i>Xanthomonas fragariae</i> (Angular Leaf Spot)”.</p> <p>A single Phytosanitary certificate (original) must be presented to AQIS for each consignment, and must be endorsed by APHIS. It must include the following details:</p> <p>a) MB fumigation details must be included in the treatment section of the Phytosanitary certificate, including the fumigation date and dosage (g/m<sup>3</sup>), fumigation duration, and the strawberry pulp/flesh temperature during fumigation (°C).</p> <p>b) In cases where a consignment comprises product from multiple MB fumigation lots, treatment details will be listed only once.</p> <p>c) A single photocopy of the relevant Notice of Intention to export (NOI) must be attached or forwarded with the Phytosanitary certificate. Pallet card numbers for offshore inspected strawberries, that are included in the consignment, must be clearly marked i.e. ticked, asterisk, or underlined. Use of a text highlighter is not recommended, as it is difficult to photocopy or fax.</p> <p>d) The relevant NOI number/s may be noted on the Phytosanitary certificate to facilitate on-arrival clearance procedures.</p>
<p><b>Dates</b> – Fresh from CA only (no stems allowed)</p>	<p>Phytosanitary Certificate</p>	<p>Each consignment must be accompanied by a Phytosanitary certificate endorsed with one of the following additional declarations:</p> <p>a) “The fruit in this consignment was sourced and packed in [<i>insert name of State</i>] which is free of all economically significant fruit flies”, <b>OR</b></p> <p>b) “The fruit in this consignment was sourced and packed in [<i>insert name of County</i>] which</p>

		<p>is an area free of all economically significant fruit flies”, <b>OR</b></p> <p>c) “The fruit in this consignment was sourced and packed in [<i>insert name of County</i>] which is an area located in excess of 15 kilometers from any fruit fly declared areas”.</p> <p>This area freedom certification must include the nominated County or State name.</p>
<p><b>Onions</b> (fresh) – from specified counties of California &amp; Idaho only</p>	<p>Phytosanitary Certificate</p>	<p>Each consignment must be accompanied by a Phytosanitary certificate endorsed:</p> <p>“The [<i>insert name of produce, e.g. onions, shallots, leeks, chives</i>] were grown in [<i>insert name of district or county</i>] where onion smut (<i>Urocystis cepulae</i>) is not known to occur”.</p> <p>Treatment is required when goods are found to be infested or contaminated with live quarantine pests or there are other biosecurity concerns present. An appropriate treatment (or treatment options) will be determined by AQIS.</p>
<p><b>Figs</b> (fresh) – from mainland USA only</p>	<p>Phytosanitary Certificate</p>	<p>Each consignment must be accompanied by a Phytosanitary certificate endorsed with one of the following additional declarations:</p> <p>a) “The fruit in this consignment was sourced and packed in [<i>insert name of State</i>] which is free of all economically significant fruit flies”, <b>OR</b></p> <p>b) “The fruit in this consignment was sourced and packed in [<i>insert name of County</i>] which is an area free of all economically significant fruit flies”, <b>OR</b></p> <p>c) “The fruit in this consignment was sourced and packed in [<i>insert name of County</i>] which is an area located in excess of 15 kilometers from any fruit fly declared areas”.</p> <p>This area freedom certification must include the nominated County or State name.</p>
<p><b>Pet Food</b> for dogs and cats (dry or semi-moist)</p>		<p>An Import Permit is required.</p> <p>Further to the requirement for an Import Permit, all (animal derived) dry pet food, other than rawhide chews, must undergo</p>

		<p>significant processing in an establishment approved by AQIS. The approval process involves an individual AQIS desk audit. Additional requirements for an on-site audit will be assessed on a case-by-case basis as part of the desk audit. All expenses relating to audits are to be borne by the importer. <i>The following exceptions apply:</i></p> <p>a) Product that is to be gamma irradiated on arrival at 50 kGray (5Mrad). Please note that this treatment option is not available in all circumstances and will depend on the materials held at the establishment and the disease status of the country.</p> <p>b) New Zealand product where the animal by-products are derived from premises licensed pursuant to the <i>Meat Act 1981</i> or approved by the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry (MAF) and produced in accordance with New Zealand law.</p> <p>c) <b>USA</b> product where the manufacturing facility/ies are approved by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA), and registered as approved for export to Australia.</p>
<b>Pork</b> – uncooked, destined for processing only		<p>Import Permit conditions will specify the requirement for consignments to be accompanied by government certification relating to the product, the animals from which it was derived and relevant processing and packaging details.</p>

## Section II: Purpose of Specific Export Certificate(s)

See table in Section I.

## Section III: Specific Attestations Required on Export Certificate(s)

See table in Section I for examples of specific attestations. Complete details of all attestations required are provided by the Australian authorities when an application for an Import Permit is made by the importer.

## Section IV: Government Certificate's Legal Entry Requirements

Entry requirements are set out on the import permit. A copy of the import permit plus the originals of any other documentation - airway bill or bill of lading, invoices, and any other papers (including packing lists, insurance documents), etc. relating to the shipment must accompany each shipment.

The Minimum Documentary Requirements for all imported products are available at:  
<http://www.daff.gov.au/agis/import/general-info/documentary-requirements>.

Depending on the product covered, Import Permits **can** be valid for up to two years (i.e. covering all shipments during that period).

## Section V: Other Certification/Accreditation Requirements

Apart from Quarantine regulations, products being imported into Australia must also meet a number of other requirements. Details of these requirements are contained in the [Food and Agriculture Import Regulations and Standards](#) (FAIRS) report updated each year by this office. The most recent update was August 2012.

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<a href="#">Grain and Feed Update – October 2012</a>	09/28/12
<a href="#">Sugar Semi-annual 2012</a>	09/25/12
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<a href="#">Livestock and Product Semi-annual 2012</a>	03/13/12
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